SECTION 5: ZONES

5.1 Classification of Zones

For the purpose of this By-law, the following zones are established and the lands included in each zone are shown on the Zoning Maps forming Schedule "A" to this By-law.

Zone	Map Symbol
Zone 1 (Agricultural)	Z1
Zone 2 (Residential)	Z2
Zone 2a (Residential)	Z2a
Zone 2b (Residential)	Z2b
Zone 2c (Residential)	Z2
Zone 3 (Residential)	Z3
Zone 4 (Residential)	Z4
Zone 4a (Residential)	Z4a
Zone 5 (Commercial)	Z5
Zone 6 (Commercial)	Z6
Zone 7 (Commercial)	Z7
Zone 8 (Commercial)	Z8
Zone 8a (Commercial)	Z8a
Zone 9 (Commercial)	Z9
Zone 10 (Industrial)	Z10
Zone 10a (Light Industrial)	Z10a
Zone 11 (Open Space)	Z11
Zone 12 (Institutional)	Z12
Zone 13 (Residential)	Z13
Zone 14 (Extractive Industrial)	Z14
Zone 15 (Residential)	Z15

5.2 Zoning Maps

The extent and boundaries of all the said zones are shown on the Zoning Maps forming Schedule "A" to this By-law, which Zoning Maps, together with all notations, references and other information shown thereon are hereby incorporated in and declared to form part of this By-law to the same extent as if fully described herein. Any lands not indicated on the zoning maps as being within another zoning category are hereby included in Zone 1.

5.3 Boundaries of Zones

Where any uncertainty exists as to the location of the boundary of any of the said zones as shown on the Zoning Maps, the following rules shall apply:

5.3.1 Where the boundaries are indicated as following approximately the centre lines of streets or lanes or their productions, such centre line shall be deemed to be the boundary.

5.3.2 Where the zone boundaries are indicated as approximately following a lot line or property boundary, such lot line or property boundary shall be deemed to be the said boundary.

5.3.3 Where the zone boundaries are indicated as approximately parallel to any street and the distance from such street is not indicated, such zone boundaries shall be construed as being parallel to such street and the distance therefrom shall be determined by the use of the scale of the said Zoning Maps.

5.3.4 Where the boundaries follow railway lines, such boundaries shall be deemed to be located at the boundaries of the railway right-of-way.

5.3.5 If a zone boundary cannot be otherwise located, it shall be located by measurement using the scale as shown on the said Zoning Map.

5.3.6 Where within a single lot, the boundary of Zone 11 abuts another zone, the boundary between Zone 11 and the abutting zone shall be determined based on the furthest extent of development that the Grand River Conservation Authority may support on the lot. For further clarity, this approval may result in either the increase or decrease in the portion of the property zoned Zone 11.

5.4 Closed Streets

Where any street or lane or portion thereof as shown on the Zoning Maps is hereafter closed or diverted, or where any land included in any railway right-of-way shall hereafter cease to be used for railway purposes, the lands formerly included in such street, lane or railway right-of-way shall be included within the “use” zone or zones as shown on the Zoning Maps.